

## A Uhh\]Ug`GW\cfb.`9a ch]cbYb`i bX`A i g]\_ VY]`XYb`: Yghgd]Y`Yb`]b`A J°

A Uhh\]Ug`GW\cfb`VY[Y]ghYfh`VY]`XYb`: Yghgd]Y`Yb A YW\_`YbVi f[!Jcfdca a Yfb`&\$&) `a ]h`bYi Yb`Dfc[fUa a Yb i bX`Ya ch]cbU`Yb`9f]bbYfi b[Yb"



I `f]WX g\i gYbž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' ⊕ `X]YgYa `Gca a Yf`XUfZ'g]W. `X]Y

FY[]cb A YW\_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb Ui Z'Y]b [Ubn VYgcbXYfYg
a i g]\_U`]gWXYg'<][\`][\h'ZfYi Yb"'8Yf`Gc`c!?`Uf]bYhh]gh`XYf`K]YbYf

D\]`\Ufa cb]\_Yfž'A Uhh\]Ug`GWXcfbž'k]fX']a `FU\a Yb`XYf`
: Yghgd]Y`Y`A YW\_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb b]WXh'bi f`gY]b
`Ub['À\f][Yg`9b[U[Ya Ybh'nY`YVf]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'bYi Y

Dfc[fUa a Y'j cfghY``Ybž'X]Y`X]Y'<YfnYb`XYf`Ni \ÒfYf
\Ò\YfqWX`U[Yb``UggYb"

A Uhh\]UgʻGW\cfbʻdZY[h'Y]bYʻh]YZYʻ6Yn]Y\i b[ʻni ʻXYbʻ: Yghgd]Y`Ybž X]YʻYfʻU`gʻY]bYʻ5fhʻ@]YVYgYf\_`Àfi b[ʻVYnY]W\bYh"ʻK Yfʻ\_ÒbbhYʻ]\a XUgʻj YfXYb\_Yb3ʻGY]hʻ&\$\$) ʻ]ghʻYfʻi bhfYbbVUfʻa ]hʻXYaʻ: Ygh]j U` j YfVi bXYbž'k cʻYfʻgc[`Y]W\'Y]bʻVYgcbXYfYgʻ; YZØ\``XYf Ni [Y\Of][\_Y]h'j YfgdØfhY" 8 Ug'; YgUa hdU\_Yh'gh]a a h ž'gc'GW\cfb]b'Y]bYa 'Dfc[fUa a Vi W\ž']b'XYa 'Yf'gY]bY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'`YVh'i bXUha Yh"'J]Y`Y'? Øbgh`Yf'i bX'hfYi Y'6Ygi W\Yfž'X]Y'g]W\']b'XYb: ÒfXYfj YfY]b'U`g': Yghgd]Y`ZfYi bXY 'Y]b[YhfU[Yb'\UVYbž'k]ggYbžXUgg'Yg'g]W\'\]Yf'i a 'a Y\f'\UbXY`h'U`g'bi f'i a 'a i g]\_U`]gW\Y8UfV]Yhi b[Yb"'8]Y'ZUa]`]ÀfY'5ha cgd\ÀfYž'X]Y'XUg'Yb[U[]YfhYHYUa 'XYf': Yghgd]Y`Y'gW\UZZhž'hfÀ[h'a U»[YV`]W\'ni f': Ugn]bUh]cbVY]"

## 9]b i V] Ài a i]b ZYghYf J YfVi b XYb \ Y]h

a 'Gca a Yf'&\$&) 'ZY]Yfb'X]Y': Yghgd]Y`Y'A YW\_`YbVi f[!

J cfdca a Yfb']\f'' )!'À\f][Yg'6YghY\Yb''A]h'ØVYf'%-\$

J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'Ub', \$'Y]ba U`][Yb'Gd]Y`ghÀhhYbž'XUfi bhYf

GW\`ÒggYf'i bX'?]fW\Ybž'[Y\Òfh'X]YgYg': Ygh]j U`ni 'XYb'[fÒ» hYb

\_`Ugg]gW\Yb'A i g]\_ZYgh]j U`g']b'9i fcdU"'8]Y'[YgW\]W\hghfÀW\h][Yb

@c WUh]cbg'V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'Y]ba U`][Yb'FU\a Ybž'gcbXYfb

Ui W\X'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž'j YfgW\]YXYbY'Dfc[fUa a Y'ni 'Yf`YVYb"'Gc

i a ZUggh'XUg': Ygh]j U``Ui W\'`Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\b`]W\Y'FY]\Yb'k]Y

I bYf\ÒfhY'CfhY ž'X]Y'XUg'Di V`]\_i a ']b'bYi Y'a i g]\_U`]gW\Y

8 ]a Ybg]cbYb'YbhZØ\fYb"

 $: c`[YbXY'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'ghY\Yb'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a ž'X]Y'Yg g]W\'b]W\'h'Ybh[Y\Yb'`UggYb'gc``hY.$ 

- '\$"'5i [igh'&\$&). 'K Y`hghUfg']b'l`f]WXg\igYb'a]h'XYa FcmU``D\]`\Ufacb]WCfWXYghfU"
- \$\*"8 YnYa VYf`&\$&). `6UfcW\_Yg`K Y]\bUW\hYb`a ]h`HUVYU 8 YVi g`i bX`8 cfch\YY`C VYf`]b[Yf"

## 9a ch]cbYb i bX; YgWX]WX hYb

A ]hˈgY]bYa '9bgYa V`Y': U`hYbfUX]c 'Vf]b[ hˈGWkcfb Y]b 'bYi Yg
Dfc[ fUa a 'a ]hˈXYa 'H]hY``, VYfgWkU`` 'Ui ZʻX]Y '6Ø\bYž XUgʻ]b '@c]hn
i bX'?cbUi 'Ui Z[ YZØ\fh·k ]fX"'6YgcbXYfg 'Ua '< YfnYb '`]Y[ hˈ]\a 'Ui Wk
XUgʻ8cddY`\_cbnYfhʻ]b 'I `f]Wkg\i gYbž k c 'Y]bY 'I fUi ZZØ\fi b[ 'j cb
; Ycf[ '6fY]bgWka ]X 'Ui ZʻXYa 'D`UbʻghY\h"'6fY]bgWka ]X ']ghˈb]Wkhˈbi f
ZØfˈgY]bYb 'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Ybʻa i g]\_U`]gWk YbʻGh]``VY\_Ubbhž gcbXYfb
Ui WkʻZØfˈgY]bYb'<i a cfž k UgʻGWkcfb Yfk À\bhi bX XUa ]hˈX]Y
J cfZfYi XY 'Ui ZʻX]YgY '8 UfV]Yhi b[ 'ghY][ Yfh"'

9]b VYgcbXYfYg'<][\`][\h']gh'XYf'hfUX]YfhYb GWXcfbmg
GhUa a h]gWX bUWX XYa ?cbnYfh']b'l `f]WXg\i gYbž'VY]'XYa XYf
?Øbgh`Yf'; YgWX]WXhYb'i bX'5bY\_XchYb'Ui g'gY]bYf'?Uff]YfY'hY]`Yb
a ÒWXhY'' 8U'`]Y[h'k Ug'Ub ž'\_ÒbbhYb'X]Y'Ni \ÒfYf'hfYZZYbX'gU[Ybž
XYbb'XUgž'k Ug'Zc`[hž'VYfØ\fh'b]WXh'bi f'GWXcfb'gY`Vghž'gcbXYfb
Ui WX'gY]b'Di V`]\_i a "'-\$\dangle NY]hYb'XYf'GWXbY```YV][\_Y]h'V]YhYh'Yf'a ]h
X]YgYb'9fnÀ\`i b[Yb'Y]bYb'k Yfhj c``Yb'FUi a 'ZØf'Ya ch]cbU`Y
9f]bbYfi b[Yb'i bX'h]YZYfY'JYfV]bXi b[Yb"

8]Y: Yghqd]Y`Y'g]bX'Y]b'Cfhž'Ub'XYa'Aig]\_ž'AYbgW\Yb'ibX
9ach]cbYb'nigUaaYb\_caaYbž'ibX'XUg']b'Y]bYa
ibjYf[Ygg`]W\Yb'FU\aYb"'AUb'\_Ubb'bif'[YgdUbbh'gY]bž'k]Y'X]Y
NigW\UiYf'UiZ'X]Y'jYfgW\]YXYbYb'JYfUbghU`hib[Yb'fYU[]YfYb
ibX'kY`W\Y'ibjYf[Ygg`]W\Yb'AcaYbhY'g]Y']a'@UiZY'XYg':Ygh]jU`g
a]hYf`YVYb'kYfXYb"'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	l`f]WXg\igYbž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "bcfX_i f]Yf"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "i `f]W\g\i gYb"XY
	• k k k "WcbWYfh]"XY